



## LIST OF RARE, ENDANGERED AND THREATENED PLANTS OF RAJASTHAN

| S.No. | Latin Name   | Local Name         | Family                 | Habit                              | Tropical locality         | Remarks                       |
|-------|--|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1     | <i>Acampe praemorsa</i>  |                    | Orchidaceae            | Herb                               | Phulwari and Sitamata WLS |                               |
| 2     | <i>Adhatoda beddomei</i>   |                    | Acanthaceae            | Shrub                              | Mount Abu                 |                               |
| 3     | <i>Ammannia desertorum</i>   | Jal bhangro        | Lythraceae             | Under shrub                        | N.W. Rajasthan            | Sand Stone rocks preferred.   |
| 4     | <i>Anogeissus sericea</i> var. <i>nummularia</i> (= <i>A. rotundifolia</i> ) | Indok ,Dhakura     | Combretaceae           | Tree                               | Amer, Jodhpur, Udaipur -  |                               |
| 5     | <i>Anticharis glandulosa</i> , var. <i>caerulea</i>                          | -                  | Scrophulariaceae       | Herb                               | Jaisalmer                 | Found on rocks.               |
| 6     | <i>Apluda blatteri</i>   |                    | Poaceae                | Grass                              | Sirohi, Mt. Abu           | Endemic                       |
| 7     | <i>Aerides crispum</i>   |                    | Orchidaceae            | Herb                               | S. Rajasthan              |                               |
| 8     | <i>Aerides multiflora</i>  |                    | Orchidaceae            | Herb                               | Mount Abu                 |                               |
| 9     | <i>Arisaema tortuosum</i>  |                    | Araceae                | Herb                               | Phulwari and Sitamata WLS |                               |
| 10    | <i>Begonia trichocarpa</i>   |                    | Begoniaceae            | Herb                               | Mount Abu                 |                               |
| 11    | <i>Bouchea marrubifolia</i> schauer (= <i>Pleurostigma subrotundum</i> )     | Bai                | Verbenaceae            | Herb                               | N.W. Rajasthan            | -                             |
| 12    | <i>Butea monosperma</i> var. <i>lutea</i>                                    | Dhola khakhra      | Fabaceae               | Tree                               | S. Rajasthan              |                               |
| 13    | <i>Carvia callosa</i>  |                    | Acanthaceae            | Shrub                              | Southern Rajasthan        |                               |
| 14    | <i>Celtis tetrandra</i>  |                    | Ulmaceae               | Tree                               | Kumbhalgarh               |                               |
| 15    | <i>Ceropegia odorata</i>   |                    | Asclepiadaceae         | Climber                            | Mount Abu                 |                               |
| 16    | <i>Cordia crenata</i>  | Pahari Lisora      | Boraginaceae           | Shrub/small tree                   | Ajmer, Phulwari WLS       |                               |
| 17    | <i>Commiphora wightii</i>  | Gugal              | Burseraceae            | Shrubaceas attaining dendroid form | Aravallis                 | -                             |
| 18    | <i>Convolvulus scindicus</i>   | Kaland             | Convolvulaceae         | Herb                               | N.W. Rajasthan, Barmer    | -                             |
| 19    | <i>Costus speciosus</i>  | Khost              | Costaceae              | Herb                               | Phulwari and Sitamata WLS |                               |
| 20    | <i>Crypsis schoenoides</i>   | -                  | Poaceae                | Herb (grass)                       | Bap, Jaisalmer            | -                             |
| 21    | <i>Dalbergia volubilis</i>   |                    | Fabaceae               | Climber                            | Phulwari ki nal           |                               |
| 22    | <i>Dicliptera abuensis</i>   |                    | Acanthaceae            | Shrub                              | Mount Abu                 |                               |
| 23    | <i>Dignathia hirtella</i>  | -                  | Poaceae                | Herb (grass)                       | Jalore, Jodhpur           | For a short time after rains. |
| 24    | <i>Dipterygium glaucum</i>   | -                  | Capparaceae            | Undershrub                         | N.W. Rajasthan            | Sand dunes.                   |
| 25    | <i>Ephedra ciliata</i>   | Suo-phogara        | Gnetaceae (Gymnosperm) | Climbing shrub                     | N.W. Rajasthan            | Seriously endangered.         |
| 26    | <i>Eriolaena hookeriana</i>  | Bhoti dhaman       | Sterculiaceae          | Tree Herb                          | Hills N.W. Rajasthan      | Very rare                     |
| 27    | <i>Eulophia ochreatea</i>  |                    | Orchidaceae            | Shrub                              | S. Rajasthan              |                               |
| 28    | <i>Euphorbia jodhpurensis</i>  | Dudheil            | Euphorbiaceae          | Herb                               | N.W. Rajasthan            | -                             |
| 29    | <i>Farsetia macrantha</i>  | Motio-Hiran-chabbo | Brassicaceae           | Under shrub                        | Barmer                    | Seriously threatened.         |
| 30    | <i>Grewia damine</i> (= <i>G. salvifolia</i> )                               | Phalsa             | Tiliaceae              | Shrub                              | Aravalli hills            | -                             |
| 31    | <i>Habenaria longicorniculata</i>  |                    | Orchidaceae            | Herb                               | S. Rajasthan              |                               |
| 32    | <i>Indigofera caerulea</i>   | Neel               | Fabaceae               | Shrub                              | Pali (Endemic)            |                               |
| 33    | <i>Ischaemum kingii</i>  |                    | Poaceae                | Herb                               | Mount Abu                 |                               |
| 34    | <i>Leea macrophylla</i>  |                    | Leeaceae               | Herb                               | S. Rajasthan              |                               |
| 35    | <i>Melhanian denhamii</i> -  |                    | Sterculiaceae          | Herb                               | Sand dune Barmer          | -                             |
| 36    | <i>Melhanian magnifolia</i> -  |                    | Sterculiaceae          | Shrub                              | N.W. Rajasthan            | On rocks                      |
| 37    | <i>Monsonia heliotropioides</i>  | -                  | Geraniaceae            | Herb                               | Jaisalmer                 | Endangered                    |
| 38    | <i>Moringa concanensis</i>   | Sarguro, Sainjana  | Moringaceae            | Tree                               | Aravalli, rocks           | Getting very rare             |
| 39    | <i>Nonea pulla</i>   | -                  | Boraginaceae           | Herb                               | N.W. Rajasthan            | Wheat fields                  |
| 40    | <i>Oroxylum Indicum</i>  |                    | Bignoniaceae           | Tree                               | S. Rajasthan              |                               |





|    |                                 |                   |                |              |                            |                            |
|----|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 41 | <i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i>    | Bija sal          | Fabaceae       | Tree         | S. Rajasthan               |                            |
| 42 | <i>Pulicaria rajputanae</i>     | Dhola ligru       | Asteraceae     | Herb         | N.W. Rajasthan             | Dry, Salty bed.            |
| 43 | <i>Rhynchelytrum villosum</i> - |                   | Poaceae        | Herb (grass) | Sardar Samand (pali)       | Rocky gravel               |
| 44 | <i>Rosa lyallii</i>             | -                 | Rosaceae       | Shrub        | Mt. Abu                    | -                          |
| 45 | <i>Schrebera swietenoides</i>   | Mokha             | Oleaceae       | Tree         | S. Rajasthan               |                            |
| 46 | <i>Seetzenia orientalis</i>     | Dhakri            | Zygophyllaceae | Herb         | Jaisalmer                  | On rocks                   |
| 47 | <i>Sterculia guttata</i>        |                   | Sterculiaceae  | Tree         | Mount Abu                  |                            |
| 48 | <i>Sterculia villosa</i>        | Godgudala, Sardol | Sterculiaceae  | Tree         | S. Rajasthan               |                            |
| 49 | <i>Stereospermum colais</i>     | Padal             | Bignoniaceae   | Tree         | S. Rajasthan               |                            |
| 50 | <i>Talinum cuneifolium</i>      | -                 | Portulacaceae  | Undershurb   | Pali                       | -                          |
| 51 | <i>Talinum portulacifolium</i>  | -                 | Portulacaceae  | Shrub        | Rocks in Jodhpur Barmer    | Very rare                  |
| 52 | <i>Tecomella undulata</i>       | Rohida            | Bignoniaceae   | Tree         | Sandy soil                 | -                          |
| 53 | <i>Tribulus rajasthanensis</i>  | Gokharu           | Zygophyllaceae | Herb         | Jodhpur, Jaisalmer & Ajmer | Sand stone rocks Preferred |
| 54 | <i>Tripogon jacquemontii</i>    | -                 | Poaceae        | Herb (grass) | N.W. Rajasthan             | Very rare                  |
| 55 | <i>Withania coagulans</i>       | Peneer bandh      | Solanaceae     | Under shrub. | N.W. Rajasthan             | Grassy hill tops.          |



Saras Crane

Photo by : Chhotu Khan

